## **GOVERNMENT OF ODISHA**

## DIRECTORATE OF HEALTH SERVICES, ODISHA, BHUBANESWAR ସାୟ୍ୟ ସେବା ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶାଳୟ, ଓଡିଶା, ଭୁବନେଶ୍ୱର

No. 3891) /HA- Misc- 02/2023 (P)

Date - 6 / 6 / 2025

From

Prof. (Dr.) Santosh Kumar Mishra, Director of Medical Education & Training, Odisha **Dr. Pradeep Kumar Guru**, Director of Health Services, Odisha

To

The Director, Capital Hospital, Bhubaneswar / RGH, Rourkela / All the Superintendent, Govt. Medical College & Hospitals / All the Chief District Medical and Public Health Officers / President, Indian Association of Paediatrics (Odisha Branch) / President, OMTA / OMSA

Sub - Advisory on Rational Use of Cough Syrup in Paediatric Population- Reg. Madam/Sir.

Enclosed, please find herewith a copy of the letter F.No.28025/52/2025-SAS.II/EMR dated 3<sup>rd</sup> October, 2025 of Govt. of India, Ministry of Health & F.W. Deptt., Directorate General of Health Services, New Delhi on the subject cited above.

In this context, it is redirected that Cough and cold medications should not be prescribed or dispensed to children under 2 years. These are generally not recommended for ages below 5 years and above that, any use should follow careful clinical evaluation with close supervision and strict adherence to appropriate dosing, the shortest effective duration and avoiding multiple drugs combinations. Further, the public may also be sensitized regarding adherence to prescription by the Doctors. Also please note that non-pharmacological measures, including adequate hydration, rest, supportive measures should be the first-line approach.

It is requested to disseminate this advisory to all concerned under your jurisdiction for rational drug use and patient safety in paediatric care while prescribing and dispensing cough syrup.

Yours faithfully,

Director of Medical Education & Training, Odisha

Director of Health Services, Odisha

P.T.O.

Memo No. 38412/1/

Date - 6 / 10 / 2025

Copy forwarded to the Drugs Controller, Odisha, Near Sainik School, Bhubaneswar for information & necessary action.

Director of Health Services, Odisha

Memo No. 284131

Date - 6 110 / 2025

Copy submitted to the P.S to Commissioner-cum-Secretary to Govt. of Odisha, Health & F.W. Deptt. for kind appraisal.

Director of Health Services, Odisha

## F.No.28025/52/2025-SAS.II/EMR

Government of India Ministry of Health & Family Welfare Directorate General of Health Services Nirman Bhawan, New Delhi-110011

Dated: 3rd October, 2025

To.

The Director Health Services, All States/Union Territories.

Advisory on Rational Use of Cough Syrups in Paediatric Population - reg. Sub:

Sir/Madam,

In our continuous efforts to ensure rational drug use and patient safety in paediatric care, this advisory reiterates the judicious prescribing and dispensing of cough syrups for children. Most acute cough illnesses in children are self-limiting and often resolve without pharmacological intervention.

- Cough and cold medications should not be prescribed or dispensed to children under 2 years. These are generally not recommended for ages below 5 years and above that, any use should follow careful clinical evaluation with close supervision and strict adherence to appropriate dosing, the shortest effective duration and avoiding multiple drugs combinations. Further, the public may also be sensitized regarding adherence to prescription by the Doctors.
- 3. Non-pharmacological measures, including adequate hydration, rest, supportive measures should be the first-line approach.
- All healthcare facilities and clinical establishments must ensure procurement and dispensing of products manufactured under Good Manufacturing Practices and formulated with pharmaceutical-grade excipients. Sensitization of prescribers and dispensers across public and private sectors is essential to uphold these standards of care.
- It is requested that the all State/UT Health Departments, District Health Authorities, and 5. all Clinical Establishments/healthcare facilities under your jurisdiction should implement and disseminate this advisory across government dispensaries, PHCs, CHCs, district hospitals, and medical institutions

Yours faithfully.

(Dr. Sunita Sharma) **DGHS** 

## Copy to:

- Drug Controller General of India, CDSCO
- 2. All State Drug Controllers
- 3. PSO to Secretary (Health & Family Welfare), MoHFW, Nirman Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 4. AS & MD, MoHFW, Nirman Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 5. All Institution Heads of Central Government Hospitals
- 6. Directors of all AIIMS
- Directors of PGI Chandigarh, JIPMER Puducherry.
- 8. All Regional Directors, RoHFW.